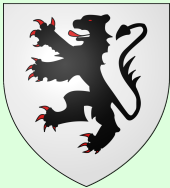


La Roche-de-Rame

	
La Roche-de-Rame	
	
Pays	
Région	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
Département	Hautes-Alpes
Arrondissement	Briançon
Canton	L'Argentière-la-Bessée
Code Insee	05122
Code postal	05310
Maire Mandat en cours	Michel Frison 2008-2014
Intercommunalité	Communauté de communes du Pays des Écrins
Latitude	[[1] 44° 45′ 02″ Nord
Longitude	6° 34′ 52″ Est44.7505555556, 6.58111111111]
Altitude	910 m (mini) - 2808 m (maxi)
Superficie	40,53 km ²
Population sans doubles comptes	788 hab. (2006)
Densité	19 hab./km ²

La Roche-de-Rame est une commune française, située dans le département des Hautes-Alpes et la région Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur.

Géographie

Géologie ^[2]

La commune de La Roche-de-Rame est située dans la vallée de la Durance, approximativement à mi-chemin entre Guillestre, vers le Sud et l'Argentière-la-Bessée, en direction du Nord.

Le village de La Roche-de-Rame est construit sur une hauteur dominant la rivière.

Le territoire communal comprend de nombreux hameaux, notamment Pra Reboul.

Économie

Histoire



Le site est fréquenté depuis l'Antiquité puisque la station de *Rama* est citée dans plusieurs itinéraires. Au IV^e siècle dans l'Itinéraire de Bordeaux à Jérusalem, elle est localisée aux limites de la frontière des Alpes Cottiennes. La station existait encore au XII^e siècle mais une crue de la Durance l'emporta au XIII^e siècle. Des témoignages archéologiques confirment une présence très ancienne (nécropole gallo-romaine avec urnes, fibules et bracelets).

Une partie du territoire de Rame appartenait aux archevêques d'Embrun depuis le milieu du XII^e siècle. En 1321, la juridiction sur le bourg de Rame (villa de Rama) est partagée entre l'archevêque Bertrand de Deux et les coseigneurs de Rame. Cet acte précise que le coseigneur Jean de Rame fait alors construire l'enceinte du bourg.

Au milieu du XV^e siècle, les archevêques d'Embrun n'ont plus aucune juridiction temporelle à Rame. Le site change de fonction et, entre 1481 et 1503, le seigneur Fazy de Rame y entreprend des travaux. En plus de l'édification de sa demeure seigneuriale, il refait la porte de l'enceinte. En 1488, le portail est réalisé en pierres de taille, comme celui que Martin de La Villette fera construire en 1506 au château de Picomtal à Crots.

Ce changement constaté à Rame entre le XIV^e et le XV^e siècle est aussi le résultat d'une évolution dans la trame de l'habitat voisin, puisque les villages de Champcella et de La Roche-de-Rame se développent au détriment du bourg de Rame. L'enceinte villageoise devient alors celle du domaine de Fazy de Rame qui y demeure au moins une partie de l'année.

La vie de sainte Thècle mentionne l'existence de la localité qui semble avoir disparu presque totalement au Moyen Âge probablement en raison d'une catastrophe naturelle. Il subsiste à l'entrée du gouffre de Goufouran les ruines du château et de l'ancienne chapelle Saint-Laurent. Cet édifice au chœur voûté en cul four serait ancien. Un chapelain est connu à la fin du XIV^e siècle à «Rupe de Rama».

Administration

Liste des maires successifs ^[3]				
Période		Identité	Parti	Qualité
mars 2001	mars 2008	Michel FRISON		
mars 2008		Michel FRISON		

Démographie

1962	1968	1975	1982	1990	1999	2006
596	601	653	726	702	678	788
Nombre retenu à partir de 1962 : population sans doubles comptes						

Lieux et monuments

• L'église Saint-Laurent.

L'autorisation de transfert de la paroisse ayant eu lieu en 1444, l'église Saint-Laurent de la Roche de Rame fut édifiée.

Elle se compose d'une nef de deux travées, d'un chœur plus petit à chevet plat muni d'une jolie baie d'axe longiligne, que coiffent des croisées d'ogives dont les voûtains sont en tuf, matériau traditionnel du Briançonnais, et d'une sacristie.

Des culots assez sommaires reçoivent la retombée des nervures épaisses qui s'appuient sur des colonnes engagées circulaires par l'intermédiaire de chapiteaux à décor végétal ou à masques. Un des chapiteaux de droite se distingue par son style et son matériau.

On y remarque un motif géométrique assez énigmatique qu'encadre de façon symétrique un arc torsadé en plein cintre, ainsi que des entrelacs. Peut-être abîmé et ré-employé il présente un décor incomplet. Il pourrait dater du XII^e siècle. L'Agnus Dei à la clé de voûte du chœur évoque également la permanence des thèmes favoris du monde roman.

Sur une partie du mur méridional de la nef et du chœur des peintures ont été découvertes en 1979. Les panneaux consacrés à la vie de saint Pancrace sont encadrés d'une corniche peinte en trompe l'œil comportant une rangée d'oves, alors que des cordons d'entrelacs délimitent verticalement les panneaux entre eux. Ces oves et entrelacs dont on sait que l'emploi s'illustre généralement à l'époque romane dans le décor sculpté (Saint-André-de-Rosans, Sainte-Jalle...) prolongent ainsi le sentiment d'une architecture figurée comme étant partie intégrante du décor, dont le modelé «à l'antique» a été rendu par un peintre de talent familiarisé à la sculpture.

• Le Lac de la Roche.

Site touristique, lieu de baignade, camping ombragé.

• Le hameau de Pra Reboul.

Vieilles maisons typiques, certaines avec larges balcons de bois orientés vers le Sud. Passage voûté, ruelles étroites. Départ d'un chemin escarpé menant au village abandonné de **Champaussel**. En face du hameau de Pra Reboul, de l'autre côté de la voie ferrée, se trouve une plaine alluviale que les habitants appellent "l'île" ; il s'agit en fait d'un ancien lit

de la Durance, aujourd'hui couvert de forêt, où quelques jardins potagers ont été aménagés.

Industrie

Une usine de production de calcium et de strontium métalliques.

Personnalités liées à la commune

Voir aussi

Articles de Wikipédia

- Communes des Hautes-Alpes
- Anciennes communes des Hautes-Alpes

Liens externes

- Office de tourisme - tout savoir sur la commune de la Roche de Rame au Pays des Ecrins ^[4]
- En image ^[5]
- Situation ^[6]
- La Roche-de-Rame sur le site de l'Institut géographique national ^[7]
- Photos, topographie, toponymie : tout ce qui concerne la Roche-de-Rame et ses hameaux ^[8]

Sources

Notes

- [1] http://stable.toolserver.org/geohack/geohack.php?pagename=La_Roche-de-Rame&language=fr¶ms=44.7505555556_N_6.581111111111_E_type:city_region:FR
- [2] http://www.geol-alp.com/brianconnais/_lieux_SerCh_Gaulent_PHaute/Roche_de_Rame.html
- [3] Site de la préfecture des Hautes-Alpes (<http://www.hautes-alpes.pref.gouv.fr/collectivites/collectivites.html>), consulté le 9 mai 2008 (fichier au format Excel)
- [4] <http://la-roche-de-rame.paysdesecrins.com>
- [5] <http://www.vallouimages.com/la-roche-de-rame.htm>
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- [8] <http://www.vallouimages.com/la-roche-de-rame.htm>

Source: <http://fr.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?oldid=37642292>

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